

Таблица 14

№	Реакция	№	Реакция
351	$\text{FeCl}_3 + \text{NH}_4\text{SCN} \rightarrow$	364	$\text{CoJ}_2 + \text{KJ} \rightarrow$
352	$\text{CoSO}_4 + \text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow$	365	$\text{Bi}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{KJ} \rightarrow$
353	$\text{CuCl}_2 + \text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow$	366	$\text{FeSO}_4 + \text{KCN} \rightarrow$
354	$\text{Cr}(\text{OH})_3 + \text{KOH} \rightarrow$	367	$\text{AuCl}_3 + \text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow$
355	$\text{AlF}_3 + \text{KF} \rightarrow$	368	$\text{AgNO}_3 + \text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow$
356	$\text{Hg}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{KCN} \rightarrow$	369	$\text{Co}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{NH}_4\text{SCN} \rightarrow$
357	$\text{CdCl}_2 + \text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow$	370	$\text{Hg}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{KNO}_2 \rightarrow$
358	$\text{NiSO}_4 + \text{KCN} \rightarrow$	371	$\text{SnCl}_4 + \text{HCl} \rightarrow$
359	$\text{CuSO}_4 + \text{KSCN} \rightarrow$	372	$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_{2+} + \text{KOH} \rightarrow$
360	$\text{Co}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow$	373	$\text{FeCl}_3 + \text{K}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4 \rightarrow$
361	$\text{AlCl}_3 + \text{KOH} \rightarrow$	374	$\text{NiSO}_4 + \text{NaNO}_2 \rightarrow$
362	$\text{CrCl}_3 + \text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow$	375	$\text{SbCl}_3 + \text{KCl} \rightarrow$
363	$\text{Cd}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow$		

№ 376-400. При помощи значений констант нестойкости определите, возможно ли разрушение комплексного соединения при добавлении электролита (см. табл. 15). Значения констант нестойкости приведены в приложении № 1.

Таблица 15.

№	Реакция	№	Реакция
376	$\text{K}_2[\text{Hg}]_4 + \text{KCN} \rightarrow$	389	$\text{K}_2[\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_4] + \text{KCN} \rightarrow$
377	$\text{K}_2[\text{Hg}]_4 + \text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow$	390	$[\text{Ag}(\text{NH}_3)_2]\text{Cl} + \text{NaCN} \rightarrow$
378	$\text{K}_2[\text{Ag}(\text{SO}_4)_2] + \text{KCN} \rightarrow$	391	$\text{K}_2[\text{Co}(\text{CN})_4] + \text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow$
379	$\text{Na}[\text{AgCl}_2] + \text{KBr} \rightarrow$	392	$\text{K}_2[\text{Zn}(\text{SCN})_4] + \text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow$
380	$\text{Na}_2[\text{CdCl}_4] + \text{NaI} \rightarrow$	393	$\text{K}_2[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6] + \text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow$
381	$[\text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_6](\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{KCN} \rightarrow$	394	$\text{K}_2[\text{Ag}(\text{S}_2\text{O}_3)_2] + \text{KBr} \rightarrow$
382	$[\text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_4]\text{SO}_4 + \text{NaCN} \rightarrow$	395	$\text{Na}_2[\text{Co}(\text{SCN})_4] + \text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow$
383	$[\text{Zn}(\text{NH}_3)_4](\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{KOH} \rightarrow$	396	$[\text{Cu}(\text{NH}_3)_4]\text{SO}_4 + \text{NaCN} \rightarrow$
384	$[\text{Zn}(\text{NH}_3)_4]\text{Cl}_2 + \text{NaSCN} \rightarrow$	397	$\text{K}_2[\text{Cd}]_4 + \text{KCN} \rightarrow$
385	$\text{K}_2[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6] + \text{K}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4 \rightarrow$	398	$\text{Na}_2[\text{Zn}(\text{CN})_4] + \text{LiOH} \rightarrow$
386	$\text{K}_2[\text{HgCl}_4] + \text{KJ} \rightarrow$	399	$\text{K}_2[\text{Hg}(\text{SCN})_4] + \text{NaCl} \rightarrow$
387	$\text{K}_2[\text{Cu}(\text{CN})_2] + \text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow$	400	$\text{K}_2[\text{CdCl}_4] + \text{KOH} \rightarrow$
388			

№ 401-410. По заданным термохимическим уравнениям рассчитайте стандартную энталпию образования веществ, указанных в таблице 16. Для решения задачи используйте приложение № 2.

Таблица 16.

№	Термохимические уравнения		Вещество
1	1	2	3
401	a) $4\text{AS}_{(\text{k})} + 3\text{O}_{2(\text{f})} = 2\text{AS}_2\text{O}_{3(\text{k})}$ As ₂ O ₅	$\Delta H^\circ = -1328 \text{ кДж}$ $\Delta H^\circ = -261 \text{ кДж}$	
	b) $2\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_{2(\text{k})} + \text{O}_{2(\text{f})} = \text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2$	$\Delta H^\circ = +510 \text{ кДж}$	Mg(NO ₃) ₂
402	a) $2\text{C}_{(\text{k})} + \text{O}_{2(\text{f})} = 2\text{CO}_{(\text{k})}$ CO _(r) + F _{2(r)} = COF _{2(r)}	$\Delta H^\circ = -220 \text{ кДж}$ $\Delta H^\circ = -526 \text{ кДж}$	COF ₂
	b) $4\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_{3(\text{k})} = 3\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_{4(\text{k})} + \text{Na}_2\text{S}_{(\text{k})}$	$\Delta H^\circ = -176 \text{ кДж}$	Na ₂ SO ₃
403	a) $2\text{Cr}_{(\text{k})} + 3\text{F}_{2(\text{f})} = 2\text{CrF}_{3(\text{k})}$ 2CrF _{3(k)} + Cr _(k) = 3CrF _{2(k)}	$\Delta H^\circ = -2224 \text{ кДж}$ $\Delta H^\circ = -38 \text{ кДж}$	CrF ₂
	b) $2\text{Na}_2\text{HPO}_{4(\text{k})} = \text{Na}_4\text{P}_2\text{O}_7_{(\text{k})} + \text{H}_2\text{O}_{(\text{k})}$	$\Delta H^\circ = +58 \text{ кДж}$	Na ₂ HPO ₄
404	a) $2\text{P}_{(\text{k})} + 3\text{Cl}_{2(\text{f})} = 2\text{PCl}_{3(\text{f})}$ 2PCl _{3(f)} = PCl _{3(r)} + Cl _{2(r)}	$\Delta H^\circ = -547 \text{ кДж}$ $\Delta H^\circ = +88 \text{ кДж}$	PCl ₅
	b) $2(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CrO}_4_{(\text{k})} = \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3_{(\text{k})} + \text{N}_2\text{O}_{(\text{k})} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}_{(\text{k})} + 2\text{NH}_3_{(\text{k})}$	$\Delta H^\circ = -89 \text{ кДж}$	(NH ₄) ₂ CrO ₄
405	a) $2\text{Pb}_{(\text{k})} + \text{O}_{2(\text{f})} = 2\text{PbO}_{(\text{k})}$ 2PbO _{2(k)} = 2PbO _(k) + O _{2(r)}	$\Delta H^\circ = -438 \text{ кДж}$ $\Delta H^\circ = +116 \text{ кДж}$	PbO ₂
	b) $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}_{(\text{k})} = 2\text{NaOH}_{(\text{k})} + \text{CO}_{2(\text{f})} + 9\text{H}_2\text{O}_{(\text{k})}$	$\Delta H^\circ = +662 \text{ кДж}$ $\Delta H^\circ = -662 \text{ кДж}$	Na ₂ CO ₃ · 10H ₂ O
406	a) $2\text{AS}_{(\text{k})} + 3\text{F}_{2(\text{f})} = 2\text{ASF}_{3(\text{f})}$ AsF _{5(f)} = AsF _{3(r)} + F _{2(r)}	$\Delta H^\circ = -1842 \text{ кДж}$ $\Delta H^\circ = +317 \text{ кДж}$	AsF ₅
	b) $4\text{KClO}_{4(\text{k})} = 2\text{KClO}_{3(\text{k})} + 2\text{KCl}_{(\text{k})} + \text{O}_{2(\text{f})}$	$\Delta H^\circ = +60 \text{ кДж}$	KClO ₄
407	a) $\text{CuCl}_{2(\text{k})} + \text{C}_{(\text{k})} = 2\text{CuCl}_{2(\text{k})}$ Cu _(k) + Cl _{2(r)} = CuCl _{2(k)}	$\Delta H^\circ = -56 \text{ кДж}$ $\Delta H^\circ = -216 \text{ кДж}$	CuCl
	b) $2\text{Al}_2\text{O}_{3(\text{k})} + 3\text{O}_{2(\text{f})} + 6\text{SO}_{2(\text{f})} = 2\text{Al}_2[\text{SO}_4]_3_{(\text{k})}$	$\Delta H^\circ = -1750 \text{ кДж}$	Al ₂ (SO ₄) ₃
408	a) $\text{HgBr}_{2(\text{k})} + \text{Hg}_{(\text{k})} = \text{Hg}_2\text{Br}_{2(\text{k})}$ Hg ₂ Br _{2(k)} = Br _{2(k)} + Hg _(k)	$\Delta H^\circ = -38 \text{ кДж}$ $\Delta H^\circ = +169 \text{ кДж}$	Hg ₂ Br ₂
	b) $2\text{CuO}_{(\text{k})} + 4\text{NO}_{2(\text{f})} + \text{O}_{2(\text{f})} = 2\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2_{(\text{k})}$	$\Delta H^\circ = -440 \text{ кДж}$	Cu(NO ₃) ₂
409	a) $\text{J}_{(\text{k})} + 2\text{S}_{(\text{k})} = \text{Jr}_{2(\text{k})}$ 2J _{2(k)} = J ₂ S _{3(k)} + S _(k)	$\Delta H^\circ = -144 \text{ кДж}$ $\Delta H^\circ = +43 \text{ кДж}$	J ₂ S ₃
	b) $4\text{NO}_{2(\text{f})} + \text{O}_{2(\text{f})} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}_{(\text{k})} = 4\text{HNO}_3_{(\text{k})}$	$\Delta H^\circ = -256 \text{ кДж}$	HNO ₃
410	a) $2\text{ClF}_{5(\text{f})} = \text{Cl}_2\text{F}_{6(\text{f})} + 2\text{F}_{2(\text{f})}$ Cl _{2(r)} + 5F _{2(r)} = 2ClF _{5(r)}	$\Delta H^\circ = +152 \text{ кДж}$ $\Delta H^\circ = -478 \text{ кДж}$	Cl ₂ F ₆
	b) $2\text{SO}_{2(\text{f})} + \text{O}_{2(\text{f})} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}_{(\text{k})} = 2\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4_{(\text{k})}$	$\Delta H^\circ = -462 \text{ кДж}$	H ₂ SO ₄